

EXHIBIT 18

Dr. David Schymeinsky, O.D.
Dr. George Contos, O. D.
462 East Calaveras Blvd., Milpitas, Ca 95035
Tel:(408) 262-4178 Fax:(408) 262-5351

Milpitas Family Eyecare

To: 1) _____
2) _____
RE: Donahue, Justin

Date: 5/24/17
Fax # _____
Fax # _____
DOB _____
Phone # _____

OCULAR EXAMINATION REPORT

DIAGNOSIS:

☐ Routine ophthalmic and refractive exam: ☐ New glasses prescribed/ ☐ Not prescribed
Refractive Status: ☐ myopia/ ☐ hyperopia/ ☐ astigmatism/ ☐ emmetropia/ ☐ presbyopia
Binocular status: ☐ normal ☐ accommodative fatigue ☐ _____
☐ Age Related Macular Degeneration: ☐ Dry ☐ Wet ☐ Mild ☐ Moderate ☐ Severe
☐ Diabetes with / without diabetic retinopathy ☐ Mild / ☐ Moderate / ☐ Severe
☐ Chronic Blepharitis/ ☐ Dry eye syndrome / ☐ Corneal Ulcer / ☐ Conjunctivitis
☐ Uveitis / ☐ Glaucoma Suspect / ☐ Glaucoma
☐ Ischemic Optic Atrophy / ☐ Herpes: ☐ Simplex / ☐ Zoster
☒ PASSED ISIT HARA COLOR VISION

TEST TODAY - NO COLOR VISION DEFECT

TREATMENT PLAN:

FOLLOW - UP:

Recheck patient in _____ days / weeks / months / years / as needed

Thank you for allowing us to participate in the care of this patient.

Sincerely,

George Contos O.D.

David A. Schymeinsky O.D.

DONAHUE_000024



*Palo Alto Medical
Foundation*

A Sutter Health Affiliate

Fremont Center

3200 Kearney Street
Fremont, CA 94538
(510) 490-1222
www.pamf.org

Re: Justin Donahue
DOB: 5/27/1978
1144 Tice Drive
Milpitas CA 95035

June 7, 2017

To whom it may concern:

I saw Justin Donahue for any eye exam today. He has normal color vision based on the Ishihara 14-plate color vision test. Right eye 14/14. Left eye 14/14.

Sincerely,

V. Ko, O.D.

Virginia Ko, OD

DONAHUE_000025

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY

BERKELEY • DAVIS • IRVINE • LOS ANGELES • RIVERSIDE • SAN DIEGO • SAN FRANCISCO



SANTA BARBARA • SANTA CRUZ

WAYNE A. VERDON, O.D., Ph.D., FAAO
PROFESSOR OF CLINICAL OPTOMETRY
ELECTRODIAGNOSTIC & VISION FUNCTIONS CLINIC

SCHOOL OF OPTOMETRY
BERKELEY, CALIFORNIA 94720

August 4, 2017

Fitness-for-Duty Nurse
Health and Medical Services
Union Pacific Railroad - MS 0350
1400 Douglas Street
Omaha, NE 68179

RE: DONAHUE, Justin
DOB: 05/27/1978
Exam: 08/02/2017

I saw Mr. Justin Donahue, age 39 years, at the Optometry School at the University of California, Berkeley for color vision testing on Aug 2, 2017, in accordance with Union Pacific Railroad protocol. Photo ID was verified. No tinted lenses or contacts were worn.

Visual acuities with glasses: RE: 20/16-1
LE: 20/20

Uncorrected visual acuities: RE: 20/160-1
LE: 20/160-1

All testing was performed monocularly, with glasses correction, under Standard Illuminant C where appropriate.

1. **Hardy-Rand-Rittler Pseudoisochromatic Plates (4th Edition Richmond-HRR):**

OD: Blue-yellow (Plates 5,6,21-24): No errors
Red-green (Plates 7-20): No errors PASS

OS: Blue-yellow (Plates 5,6,21-24): No errors
Red-green (Plates 7-20): 1 error PASS

2. **Farnsworth-Munsell 100 Hue:**

OD: Total error score 88 (<123 for age 39 yrs in considered normal*). No axis. PASS
OS: Total error score 100 (<123 for age 39 yrs in considered normal*). No axis. PASS

[*Verriest et al, 1982]

3. **Anomaloscope (Neitz, Rayleigh equation)**

OD=OS: The Rayleigh match on the Neitz anomaloscope showed a match midpoint of approximately 32.5 ± 2.5 units, with a yellow setting of 11. Responses were variable. This is suggestive of deuteranomaly.

4. **Farnsworth D-15 arrangement test:**

OD: No errors PASS
OS: No errors PASS

Appointments: (510) 643-0131

Office: (510) 643-0683

FAX: (510) 643-5109

E-mail: verdon@berkeley.edu

DONAHUE_000026

RE: DONAHUE, Justin

Page 2

August 4, 2017

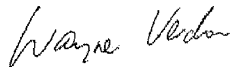
5. **Lanthony Desaturated D-15 arrangement test:**
OD: No errors PASS
OS: 2 single-place errors PASS
6. **Ishihara 24 plate Edition, plates 1-15:**
OD: One error PASS
OS: Two errors PASS
7. **Dvorine pseudoisochromatic plates 1-15:**
OD: 6 errors. No errors on color nomenclature test.
OS: 7 errors. No errors on color nomenclature test.
8. **Farnsworth Lantern (FALANT) Color Naming:**
Zero errors on 1st run PASS

CAD, CCT and CCVT computerized color tests are unavailable at UC Berkeley.

IMPRESSIONS:

Mr. Donahue has "clinically normal" color vision, meaning that he passes standard color tests such as the Ishihara, HRR and desaturated D15, and in a standard clinical setting he would not undergo further color vision evaluation. Anomaloscope testing does reveal an extremely mild deuteranomalous defect. However, this would not be expected to interfere with his color discrimination using real world stimuli. Importantly, he passes the Farnsworth Lantern test with no errors. If I can be of assistance, please do not hesitate to contact me.

Yours sincerely,



Wayne A. Verdon, O.D., Ph.D.
Professor of Clinical Optometry



VISION FUNCTIONS CLINIC
SCHOOL OF OPTOMETRY
UC BERKELEY

ISHIHARA 24 PLATE EDITION (1968, 1968)

NAME: Justin ~~Donahue~~ Donahue

EXAMINER: NV

Illum C
w/Rx

DATE: 08/02/2017

Plate	Correct response	Color defective response	OD	OS
1	12	12	✓	✓
2	8	3	✓	✓
3	29	70	✓	✓
4	5	2	✓	✓
5	3	5	✓	✓
6	15	17	✓	✓
7	74	21	74 ✓	✓
8	6	X	8 ✓	8 ✓
9	45	X	✓	✓
10	5	X	✓	✓
11	7	X	✓	✓
12	16	X	✓	✓
13	73	X	✓	✓
14	X	5	X ✓	✓
15	X	45	X ✓	45 X

Diagnostic plates:

	Protan		Deutan			
	strong	mild	strong	mild		
16	26	6 (2) 5	2	2 (6)	26	26
17	42	2 (4) 2	4	4 (2)	42	42

X denotes plate cannot be read.

OD 1 error OS 2 errors

I/Ann C

w/Rp

Sample Record Form

DYORINE PSEUDO-ISOCYROMATIC PLATES

Name: Justin Donahue M. P. Age: 8 Date: 8/2/17 No. WV

OD

NOMENCLATURE TEST									
Responses to saturated colors		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Colors on disks		Red	Brown	Purple	Yellow	Blue	Green	Gray	Orange
Responses to unsaturated colors		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

COLOR DISCRIMINATION TEST									
Section One			Section Two			NOTE:			
Plate	Response	Patient's Response	Plate	Response	Patient's Response	Scoring for section one:			
		Pass			Pass	0 to 2 misses: Normal			
		Fail			Fail	3 to 4 " Borderline or Mild			
						5 to 11 " Moderate			
						12 to 14 " Severe			
1	48	Demonstration Plate	16	Demonstration Plate					
2	57	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	17						
3	38	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	18						
4	92	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	19						
5	70	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	20						
6	56	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	21						
7	25	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	22						
8	2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	23						
9	74	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	24						
10	62	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	25						
11	4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	26						
12	28	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	27						
13	45	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	28						
14	7	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	29						
15	39	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	30						

Diagnosis:

Normal ☐

R-G Defective ☐

TYPE:

Protanoid ☐

Deuteranoid ☐

EXTENT OF DEFECT:

Borderline or Mild ☐

Moderate ☐

Severe ☐

REMARKS:

30x

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OD 6 errors

OS

NOMENCLATURE TEST									
Responses to saturated colors		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Colors on disks		Red	Brown	Purple	Yellow	Blue	Green	Gray	Orange
Responses to unsaturated colors		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

COLOR DISCRIMINATION TEST									
Section One			Section Two			NOTE:			
Plate	Response	Patient's Response	Plate	Response	Patient's Response	Scoring for section one:			
		Pass			Pass	0 to 2 misses: Normal			
		Fail			Fail	3 to 4 " Borderline or Mild			
						5 to 11 " Moderate			
						12 to 14 " Severe			
1	48	Demonstration Plate	16	Demonstration Plate					
2	57	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	17						
3	38	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	18						
4	92	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	19						
5	70	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	20						
6	56	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	21						
7	25	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	22						
8	2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	23						
9	74	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	24						
10	62	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	25						
11	4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	26						
12	28	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	27						
13	45	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	28						
14	7	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	29						
15	39	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	30						

Diagnosis:

Normal ☐

R-G Defective ☐

TYPE:

Protanoid ☐

Deuteranoid ☐

EXTENT OF DEFECT:

Borderline or Mild ☐

Moderate ☐

Severe ☐

REMARKS:

30x

Copyright 1988, SCIENTIFIC PUBLISHING CO., 215 Bruce Place, Baltimore 11, Md.

OS 7 errors

TEST 15 HUE DESATURÉ de LANTHONY
LANTHONY'S DESATURATED 15 HUE TEST

W/Rx, J/H/L/C

Nom Justin DONAHUE Age Date 8/2/2017 N°
 Prénom
 Oeil OS (L) Diagnostic
 Eye

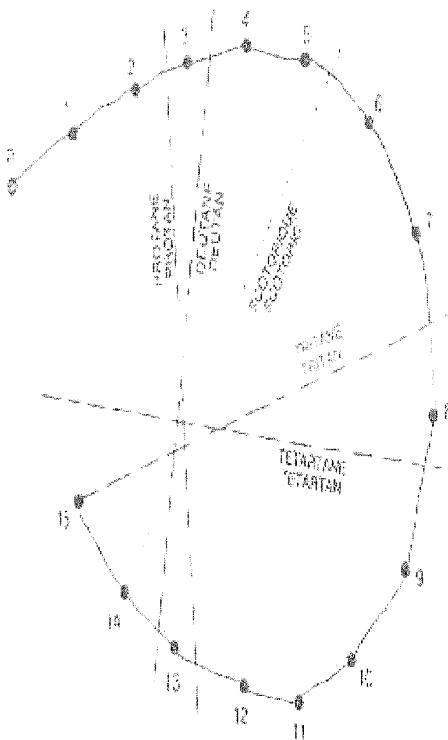
TEST STANDARD, ordre donné par le sujet :
 STANDARD TEST, order given by the patient :

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15

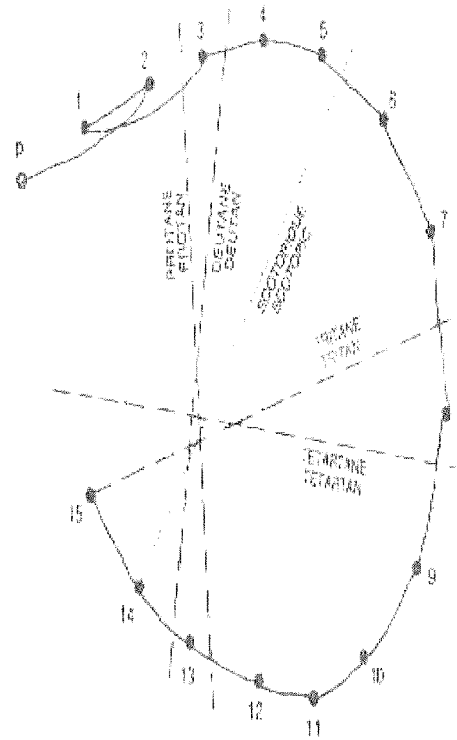
TEST DÉSATURÉ, ordre donné par le sujet :
 DESATURATED TEST order given by the patient :

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15
2 1 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15

TEST STANDARD
STANDARD TEST



TEST DESATURÉ
DESATURATED TEST



REF 14 22 20

LINEA OPTICA MEDIC - BP 252 - 93005 CHARENTON-LEZ-TOURNAI - FRANCE



DONAHUE_000030

TEST 15 HUE DESATURATION de LANTHONY
 LANTHONY'S DESATURATED 15 HUE TEST

W/Rx, I/Im C

Nom Justin DONAHUE Age _____ Date 8/2/2017 N° _____
 Prénoms _____
 Oculiste DD (RE) Diagnostic _____
 Eye _____

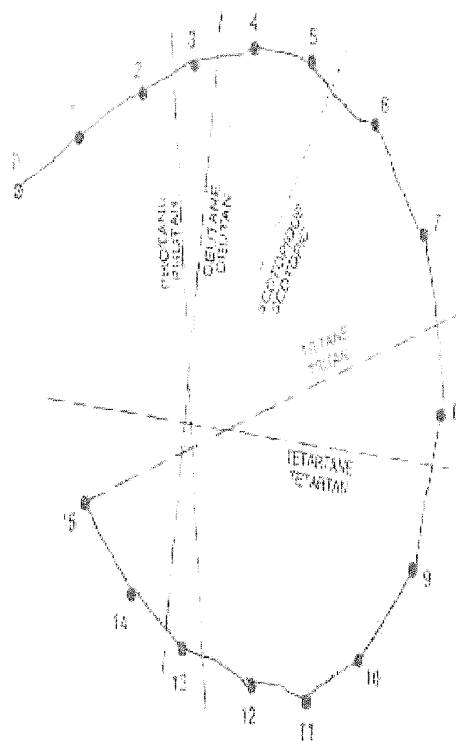
TEST STANDARD, ordre donné par le sujet :
 STANDARD TEST, order given by the patient :

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15

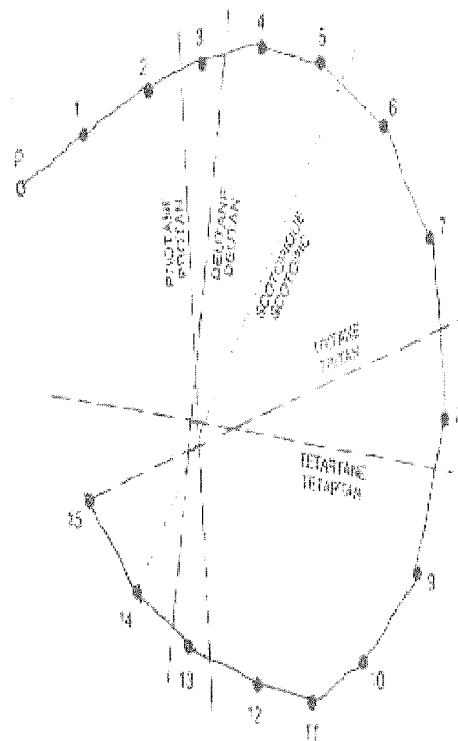
TEST DÉSATURÉ, ordre donné par le sujet :
 DESATURATED TEST order given by the patient :

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15

TEST STANDARD
 STANDARD TEST



TEST DESATURATION
 DESATURATED TEST



REF. 145920

LUNEAU OPHTALMOLOGIE - 1, P. 257 - 28300 CHARTRES CEDEX - FRANCE



DONAHUE_000031

WAYNE A. VERDON, O.D., PH.D.
VISION FUNCTIONS CLINIC
SCHOOL OF OPTOMETRY
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA,
BERKELEY, CA 94720-2020

PATIENT NAME Justin Donahue

DATE 05/02/2017.

WRE RIND

FARNSWORTH LANTERN
SCORING TEMPLATE

1 GR	2 WG	3 GW	4 GG	5 RG	6 WR	7 WW	8 RW	9 RR	errors
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	

ANOMALOSCOPE

TYPE NEITZ OTHER

RED/GREEN SETTING	MATCH? TOO R TOO G	YELLOW INTENSITY
56	R	-
45	R	-
20	G	-
45	R	9
35	R	9
30	S	14
25	R	-
25	G	11
40	R	-
35	S/R	-
30	G	-

30 S 11
40 R 11
25 G 11
35 S 11

Variable, different for pt

DIAGNOSIS: suggestive deuteranomaly

Appointments: (510) 843-0134

Office: (510) 843-0683

FAX: (510) 843-5100

E-mail: verdon@berkeley.edu

DONAHUE_000032

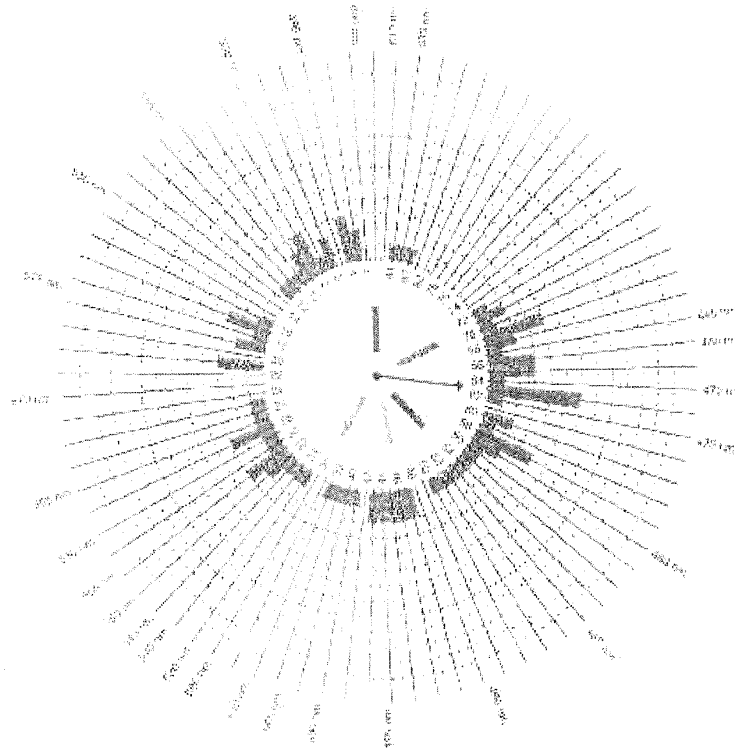
Farnsworth-Munsell 100-Hue Test / 2017-08-02

1978-03-27

Left eye

Order of color caps entered:

65, 1, 2, 3, 6, 5, 4, 9, 7, 8, 11, 10, 12, 13, 34, 15, 16, 18, 17, 21, 26, 19,
 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 33, 35, 36, 37, 18, 40, 39, 41, 43,
 45, 46, 47, 44, 42, 48, 49, 50, 52, 51, 53, 54, 56, 55, 57, 59, 58, 62, 60, 61, 63,
 66, 64, 69, 68, 72, 6E, 71, 75, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 84, 83

**Automatic Evaluation - Classical Method - Individual trays are scored independently**

Total error score: 109 - Probably normal. Below the 95% confidence level* (123 for age 39)

*Verriest G, et al. A new assessment of the normal ranges of the Farnsworth-Munsell 100-Hue test scores. Am J Ophthalmol. 93:635-642 (1982)

Automatic Evaluation according Törrök

Mid-point at cap 63, Bipolarity: 77.65 % (0-100%), Selectivity Index: 1.24

Color Confusion Index (CCI = $TES_{actual} / TES_{normal}$): 1.59

Probably normal color discrimination.

Automatic Evaluation - Moment of Inertia Method

Angle: 43.0, Major Radius: 4.2, Minor Radius: 3.1, Total Error Score: 5.3, Selectivity Index:

1.34, Confusion Index: 1.67

Probably normal color discrimination.

Literature: Vingrys, A.J. and King-Smith, P.F. A quantitative scoring technique for panel tests of color vision. Investigative Ophthalmology and Visual Science, 1988, 29:60-63.

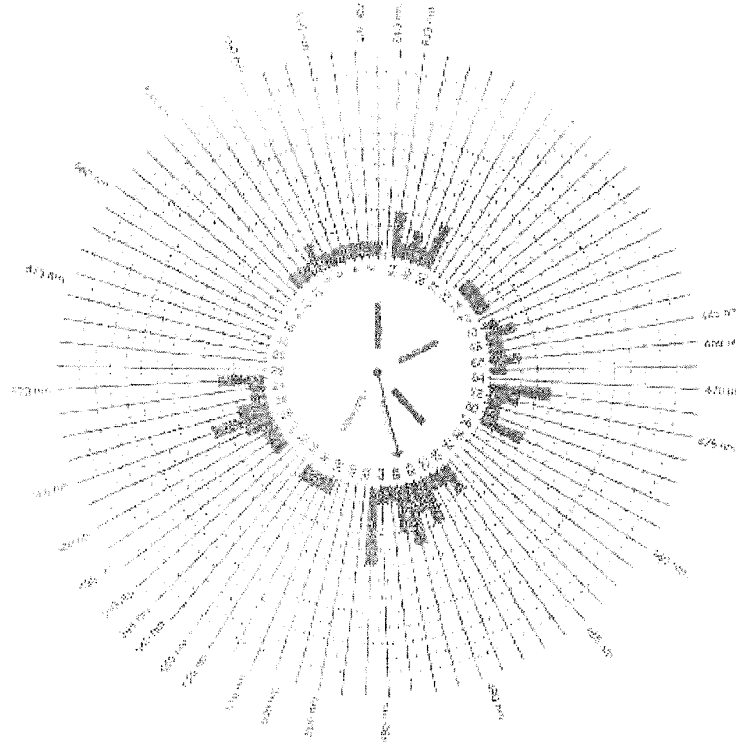
Farnsworth-Munsell 100-Hue Test / 2017-08-02

1978-05-27

Right eye

Order of color caps entered:

05, 1, 3, 4, 9, 3, 7, 5, 8, 10, 7, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21,
 22, 23, 27, 25, 24, 26, 29, 30, 28, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 37, 36, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42,
 44, 45, 47, 43, 46, 48, 50, 51, 49, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 63, 61, 60, 52,
 64, 65, 67, 66, 69, 68, 70, 71, 72, 74, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 84, 83, 81, 82

**Automatic Evaluation - Classical Method - Individual trays are scored independently**

Total error score: 88 - Probably normal. Below the 95% confidence level* (123 for age 39)

*Verrier, C., et al. A new assessment of the normal ranges of the Farnsworth-Munsell 100-Hue test scores. *Am J Ophthalmol*. 93:635-642 (1982)

Automatic Evaluation according Török

Mid-point at cap 47, Bipolarity is less than 55 % (probably unipolar). Selectivity index is not calculated

Color Confusion Index (CCI = $\text{TES}_{\text{patient}} / \text{TES}_{\text{normal}}$): 1.52

Probably normal color discrimination.

Automatic Evaluation - Moment of Inertia Method

Angle: 57.2, Major Radius: 4.2, Minor Radius: 2.7, Total Error Score: 5.0, Selectivity Index:

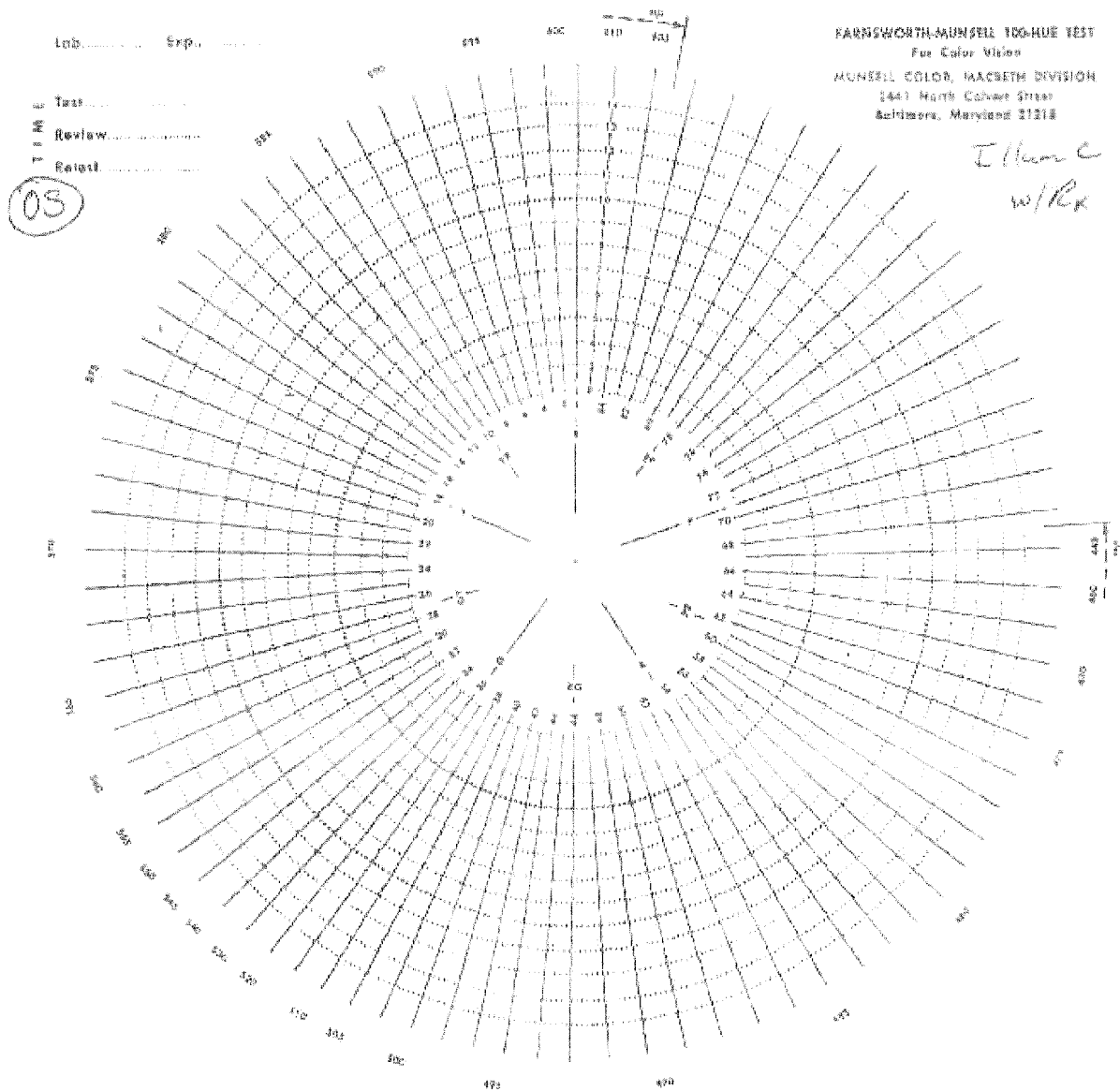
1.55, Confusion Index: 1.65

Probably normal color discrimination.

Literature: Vingrys, A.J. and King-Smith, P.M. A quantitative scoring technique for panel tests of color vision. *Investigative Ophthalmology and Visual Science*, 1988, 29:50-63.

Name Justin Donahue Age Date 8/12/17

85	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
85	1	2	3	6	5	4	8	7	9	11	10	12	13	14	15	16	18	17	21	20	19
32	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43
22	23	24	25	27	26	28	31	29	30	32	34	33	35	36	37	38	39	39	41	42	43
43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64
45	46	43	44	47	48	49	50	52	51	53	54	56	55	57	59	58	63	60	61	62	63
64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
66	64	65	69	67	68	71	70	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	84	83	85



DONAHUE_000035

Name Justin Donahue Age 21 Date 8/2/17

01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63
64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84

Lab. _____ Exp. _____

Test. _____

Review. _____

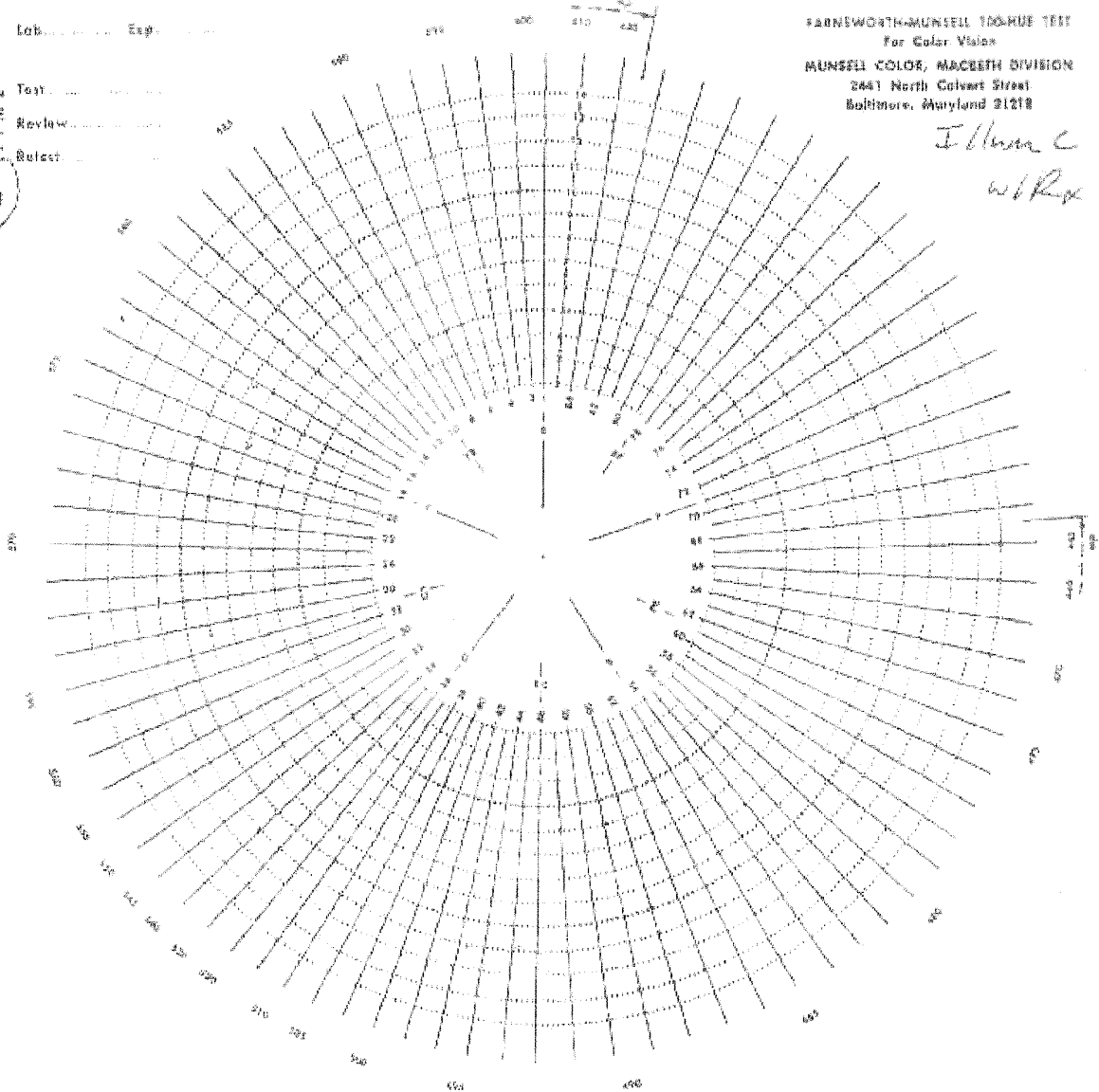
Result. _____

(01)

FARNWORTH-MUNSELL 100-HUE TEST
For Color Vision

MUNSELL COLOR, MACBETH DIVISION
2441 North Calvert Street
Baltimore, Maryland 21218

Justin C
w/Rx



DONAHUE_000036